

MCADD-203**M.C.A (Integrated), II Semester**

Examination, June 2022

Statistics*Time : Three Hours**Maximum Marks : 70***Note:** i) Attempt any five questions.

ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) What is Statistics? Write a detailed note on the utility of statistics in trade and industry.
 b) What considerations would you bear in mind while constructing a frequency distribution?

2. a) The marks obtained by 10 students in an examination were as follows:

70, 65, 68, 70, 75, 73, 80, 70, 83, 86.

Find mode and mean deviation about mean.

- b) Find the standard deviation from the following data:

x :	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
y :	2	7	11	15	10	4	1

3. a) For the distribution the mean is 10, variance is 16, $\gamma_1 = +1$ and $\beta_2 = 4$. Find the first four moments about origin.

- b) With usual notation, prove that
 $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$.

4. a) From the following data compute standard deviation and coefficient of variation:

Marks	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
No. of students	6	10	20	9	5

- b) Distinguish between skewness and kurtosis. State their various measures.
5. a) Define the Binomial distribution with parameters n and p . The mean and variance of binomial variable X with parameters n and p are 16 and 8. Obtain n , p and q .
- b) Explain Poisson distribution. Fit a Poisson distribution in the following data. Which gives the number of dodders in a sample of clove seeds?
- | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| No. of dodders : | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Observed | | | | | | | | | |
| Frequency: | 56 | 156 | 132 | 92 | 37 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
- Given $e^{(-1.972)} = 1.392$.
6. a) Define lines of regression. Explain why there are two such lines.
- b) Write a short note on theory of attributes. Also explain coefficient of association.
7. a) Define probability and explain the importance of the theory in statistics.
- b) A bag contains 4 red and 6 white balls. Two draws are made without replacement. What is the probability that both the balls are
- i) red
 - ii) white
 - iii) of the same color
 - iv) of different colors.
8. a) The incidence of occupational disease in an industry is such that the workmen have a 25% chance of suffering from it. What is the probability that out of six workmen 4 or more will constant the disease?
- b) Find mean and variance of Poisson distribution.
