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**MCADD-405**

**M.C.A. (Integrated), IV Semester**

Examination, June 2020

**Computer Oriented Optimization Techniques**

*Time : Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

- Note:** i) Attempt any five questions.  
ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Solve the following linear programming problem by Graphical method.

$$\text{Maximize : } Z = 5x_1 + 7x_2$$

Subject to constraints

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 4$$

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 24$$

$$10x_1 + 7x_2 \leq 35$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

- b) Use simplex method to solve L.P.P.

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3$$

$$\text{Subject to : } 2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 8$$

$$2x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 10$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 15$$

$$\text{and } x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

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2. a) Use Big-M method to solve the L.P.P. or solve the following L.P.P.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Minimize} \quad & Z = -3x_1 + x_2 \\ \text{Subject to constraints:} \quad & 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 2 \\ & x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 2 \\ & x_2 \leq 4 \\ & x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

- b) Write short notes on :
- i) Feasible solution
  - ii) Optimal solution
  - iii) Basic feasible solution
  - iv) Integer programming problem

3. a) Solve the transportation problem

		Destinations			Supply
		D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>3</sub>	
Origin	O <sub>1</sub>	2	2	3	10
	O <sub>2</sub>	4	1	2	15
	O <sub>3</sub>	1	3	1	40
Demand		20	15	30	65/65

- b) Solve the following traveling salesman problem.

		To			
		A	B	C	D
From	A	∞	46	16	40
	B	41	∞	50	40
	C	82	32	∞	60
	D	40	40	36	∞

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- 4. a) Write a short note on inventory control techniques.
- b) There are four jobs 1, 2, 3 and 4 are to be processed on each of the 5 machine A, B, C, D and E in the order ABCDE. Find the total minimum elapsed time of no passing permitted also find the idle time for each machine

	Machine				
Job	A	B	C	D	E
1	7	5	2	3	9
2	6	6	4	5	10
3	5	4	5	6	8
4	8	3	3	2	6

- 5. a) Distinguish between CPM and PERT.
- b) A small maintenance project consists of the following jobs whose precedence relationships is given below:

Jobs	1-2	1-3	2-3	2-5	3-4	3-6	4-5	4-6	5-6	6-7
Duration (days)	15	15	3	5	8	12	-	14	3	14

- i) Draw an arrow diagram.
  - ii) Find the total float for each activity.
  - iii) Find the critical float for path and the total project duration.
- 6. a) A super market has two girls ringing up sales at the counters. If the service time for each customer is exponential with mean 4 minutes and if people arrive in a poisson fashion at the rate of 10 an hour. Then calculate the.
    - i) Probability of having to wait for service.
    - ii) Expected percentages of idle time for each girl.

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- b) Determine the value of  $u_1, u_2, u_3$  so as to maximize  $(u_1, u_2, u_3)$ , subject to  $u_1 + u_2 + u_3 = 10$  and  $u_1, u_2, u_3 \geq 0$
7. a) What is the concept involved in Gomory's cutting plane method?
- b) A company has demand of 12000 units/year for an item and it can produce 2000 such items per month. The cost of one set up is Rs. 400 and the holding cost/unit/month is Rs. 0.15. Find the optimum lot size and the total cost per year, assuming the cost of one unit is Rs. 400. Also find the maximum inventory and total time.
8. a) Discuss the queuing model (M/M/S:N/FCFS).
- b) Define:
- i) Deterministic and probabilistic models
  - ii) Bellman's optimality principles

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