Roll No

MCADD-704 (2)

M.C.A. (Integrated) VII Semester

Examination, November 2023

Compiler Design

(Elective - I)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

- Note: i) Attempt any five questions.
 - ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. a) Explain the process of compilation in detail. Illustrate the output of each phase of compilation of the input a=b+c* 6.0.
 - b) How bootstrapping is done on more than one machine?
- a) Construct the CLR(1) table for the following grammar:
 S→AS/b
 A→SA/a.
 - b) List the properties of LR parser. Also mention the types of LR parser.
- 3. a) Define Syntax Directed Translation. Construct annotated parse tree for the expression (4 * 7 + 1) * 2, using the simple desk calculator grammar.
 - b) Compute first() and follow() functions for the following grammar.

 $S\rightarrow aB/\epsilon$, $B\rightarrow bC/\epsilon$, $C\rightarrow cS/\epsilon$

- 4. a) What are the various methods of implementing three address statements?
 - b) Write the three address code for the expression: if a=1 then c=c+1 else while(a<=d) do a=a+2
- 5. a) Discuss various loop optimization techniques. Differentiate between loop unrolling and loop jamming.
 - b) What is DAG? What are its advantages in context of optimization?
- 6. a) Write short notes on lexical analyzer generator.
 - b) Differentiate between recursive decent parsing and predictive parsing.
- 7. a) Define symbol table. What are the different data structures used for symbol table?
 - b) Differentiate single pass compiler with multipass compiler
- 8. a) Explain what constitute a loop in flow graph and how will you do loop optimizations in code optimization of a compiler?
 - b) Describe the types of errors occurring in different phases of compiler.
