Roll No ....

## MCA-504(C)

## M.C.A. V Semester

Examination, November 2018

## **Soft Computing**

(Elective - II)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

- Note: i) Attempt any five questions.
  - ii) All questions carry equal marks.
  - iii) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- 1. a) What is Neural network? Discuss the advantages and application scope of Neural network.
  - b) Differentiate between the following:
    - i) Hard Computing and Soft Computing
    - ii) Biological neuron and Artificial neuron
- 2. a) Explain Adaline training model. Also discuss adaline network training algorithm.
  - b) Describe back propagation Algorithm. List the stages involved in training of back propagation network.
    - 3. a) Discuss two training algorithms for pattern association.
      - b) Explain the architecture of BAM Network. Discuss about discrete and continuous Bidirectional Associative Memory.

- 4. a) State the testing algorithm used in discrete Hopfield Network.
  - b) Construct an autoassociative network to store vector [1 1–1+1]. Use iterative autoassociative network to test the vector with three missing elements.
- 5. a) What are fuzzy sets. Describe fuzzy set operations with examples.
- b) Consider set  $X = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ . Find its power set, cardinality and cardinality of power set.
  - 6. a) What is fuzzy Inference System? Describe construction and working principle of FIS.
    - b) Explain the application of fuzzy logic systems to image processing applications.
  - 7. a) What is Genetic Algorithm? What are its applications?
    - b) Write a detailed note on Parallel Genetic Algorithm.
  - 8. a) What is rough set theory? Discuss some hybrid approaches involving rough sets.
    - b) Write short notes on the following:
      - i) Fuzzy decision making
      - ii) Genetic Programming



