Roll No ....

## MCADD-801

## M.C.A. (Integrated), VIII Semester

Examination, May 2023

## **Soft Computing**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

- Note: i) Attempt any five questions.
  - ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. a) Explain Error back propagation training Algorithm with the help of flowchart.
  - b) Explain with neat diagram supervised and unsupervised learning in neural network.
- 2. a) What is bidirectional associative memory network?
  - b) Explain the architecture of CPN (Counter Propagation Network).
  - 3. a) What is fuzzy inference system?
    - b) Explain different defuzzification techniques.
  - 4. a) Mention the role of fitness function in Genetic Algorithm.
    - b) Briefly explain about parallel genetic algorithm.
  - 5. a) What is an empty fuzzy set and define the height of a fuzzy set?
    - b) Discuss applications of hybrid approaches.

- 6. a) Discuss the use of fuzzy logic in control of real-world systems with suitable example.
  - b) What is meant by genetic fuzzy rule-based system? Explain in detail.
- 7. a) What is two-point crossover?
  - b) Which GA operation is computationally most expensive?
- 8. Write short notes on (any two):
  - a) Binary Hopfield Network
  - b) Kohonen maps
  - c) Delta Learning Rule
  - d) Chaos theory

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